



Retos y Soluciones de Ciberseguridad en el Sector Eólico

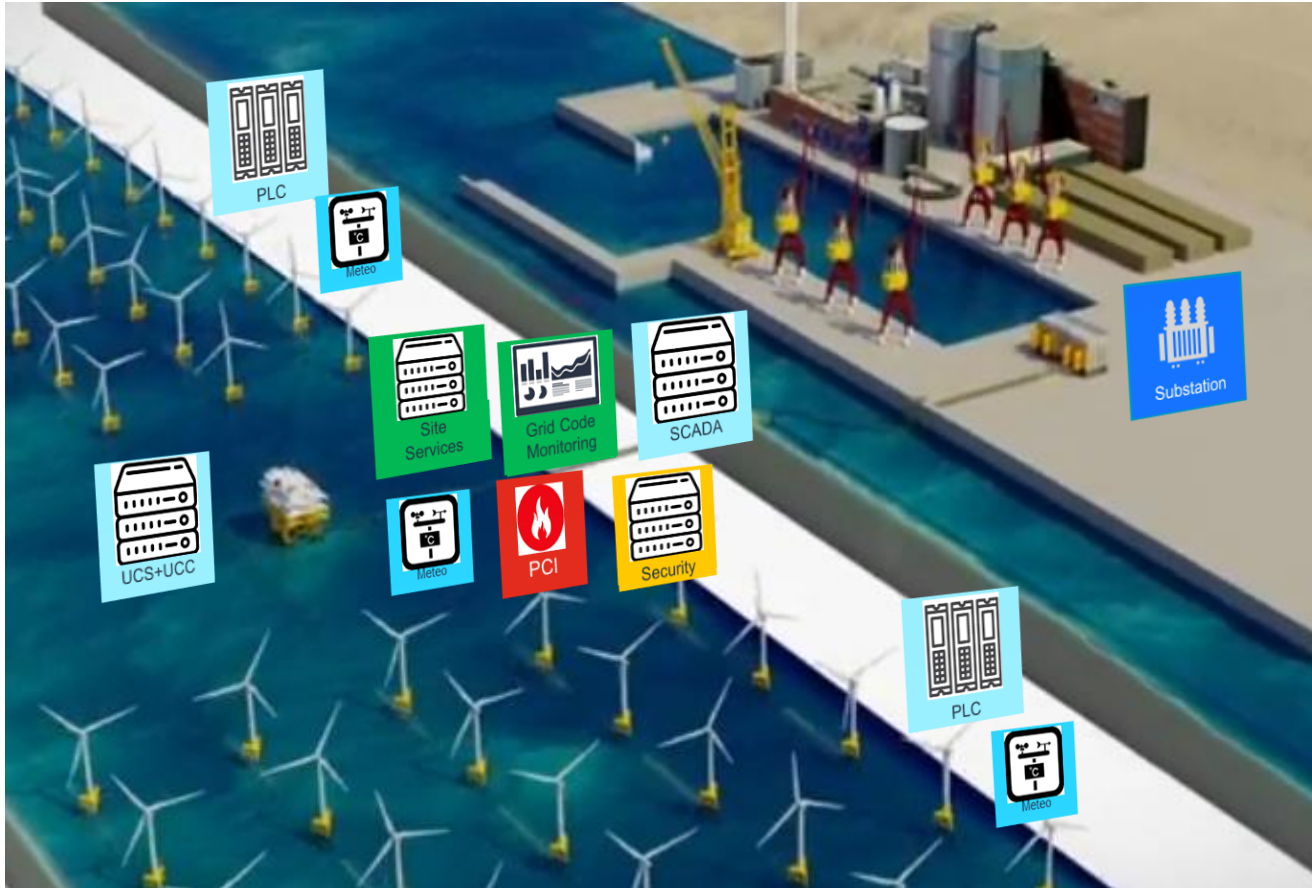
November 2021

Agustin Valencia Gil-Ortega

Operational Technology IBERIA



Ejemplo – Eólica Marina



Diversidad de Fabricantes

Dificultades Múltiples
Construcción, PeM, O&M

Operación remota
Sensórica y Datos!
Puntos de fallo intermedios

Conexiones Fabricantes
Escritorios remotos, gestión de accesos!

Retos

Organización

Coordinación para O&M y ante amenazas?
Preparación para responder a Incidentes?

IT-OT-Suministradores



Disponibilidad y Seguridad

Obsolescencia? Diversidad de Fabricantes?
Ransomware?



BlueScope Steel hit by cyber attack causing worldwide system shutdown of operations

ABC News / By press
Updated Fri 15 May 2020



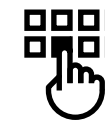
Digitalización

Control de las arquitecturas y las Comunicaciones añadidas?
Control de la sensórica añadida? Conexión a la Nube?



Proveedores (3rd Party)

Cuántos Usuarios acceden a la infraestructura? A cualquier activo?
Tenemos trazabilidad de los cambios?



'SolarWinds' Hackers Targeted NASA and the FAA As Well

A White House briefing explained that 100 companies and nine federal agencies had been compromised by the hackers.

By Chris Young
Feb 24, 2021



Ransomware en OT!

X10 en 1 año!

Energy & Utilities en el top!



Figure 9: Growth in ransomware detections over last 12 months (Jul '20 - Jun '21).

FORTINET

AUGUST 2021

Global Threat Landscape Report

A Semiannual Report by FortiGuard Labs

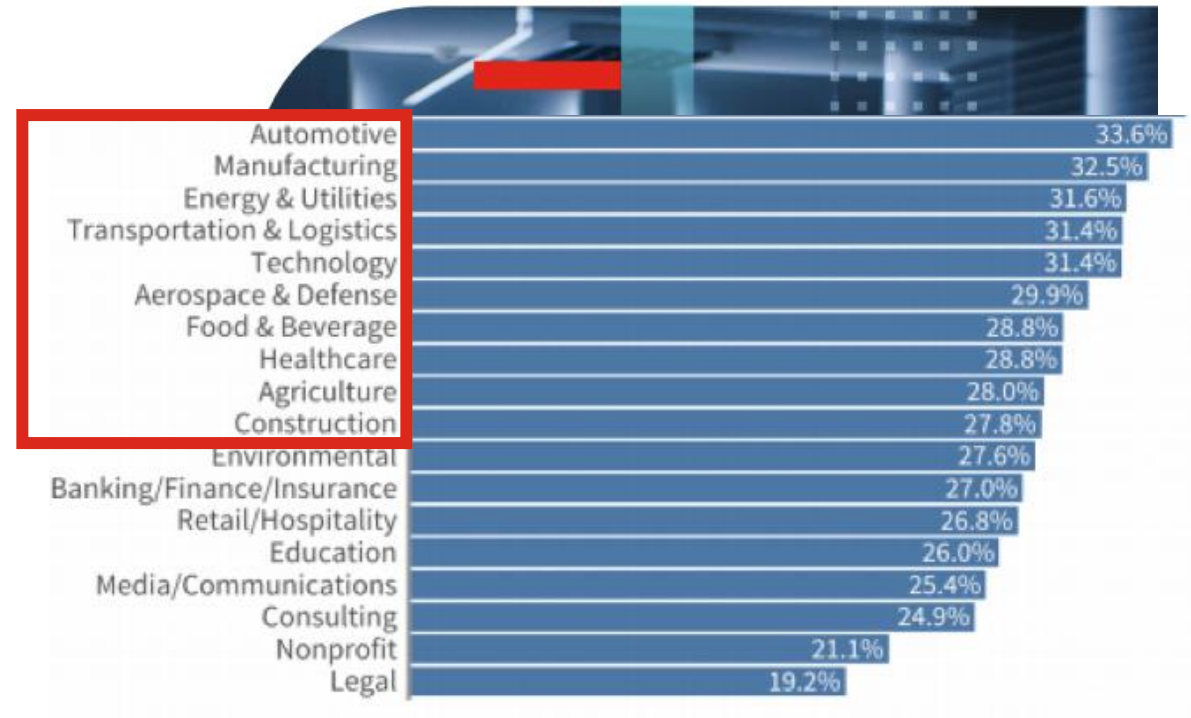


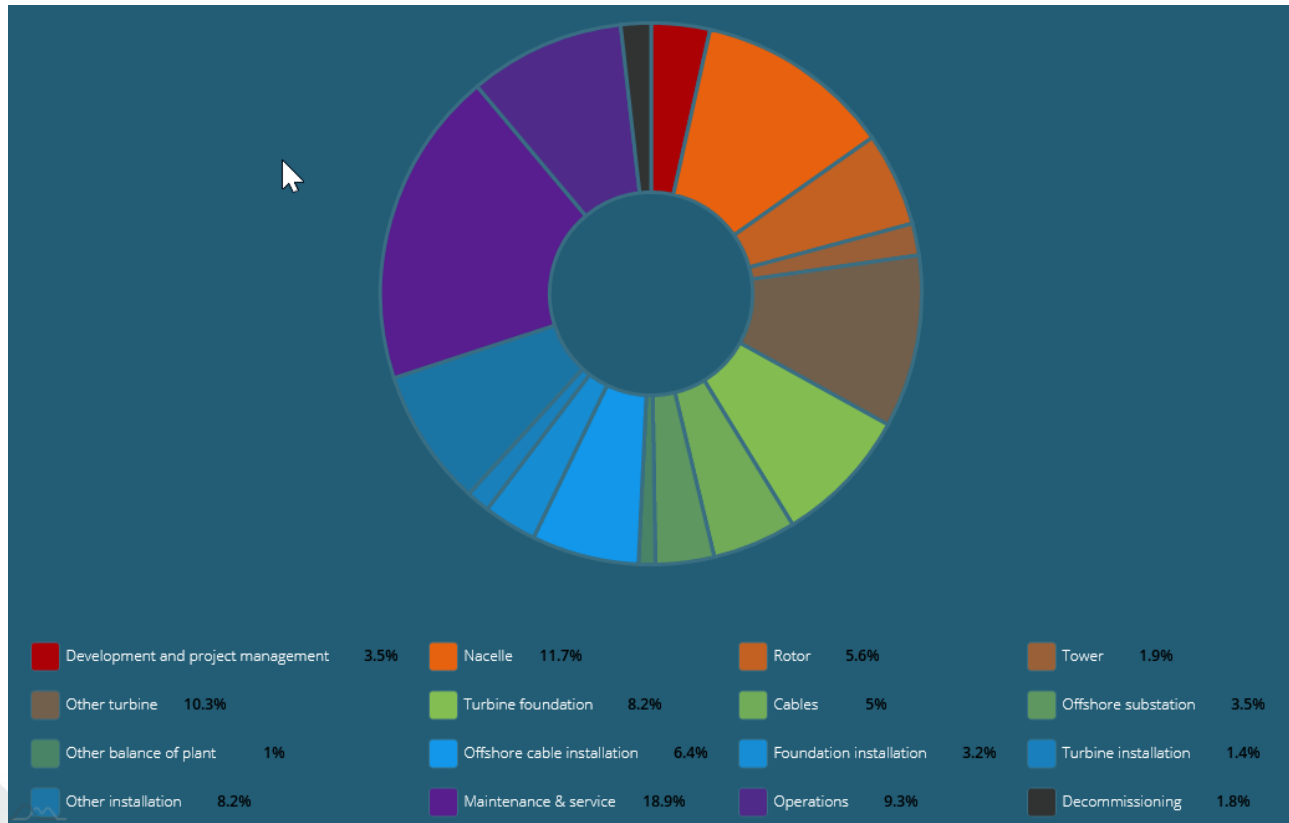
Figure 10: Prevalence of ransomware detections across sectors in 1H 2021.



Costes vs Riesgos

Cybersecurity Costs for an Offshore Windfarm? <0,1%

<https://guidetoanoffshorewindfarm.com/wind-farm-costs>

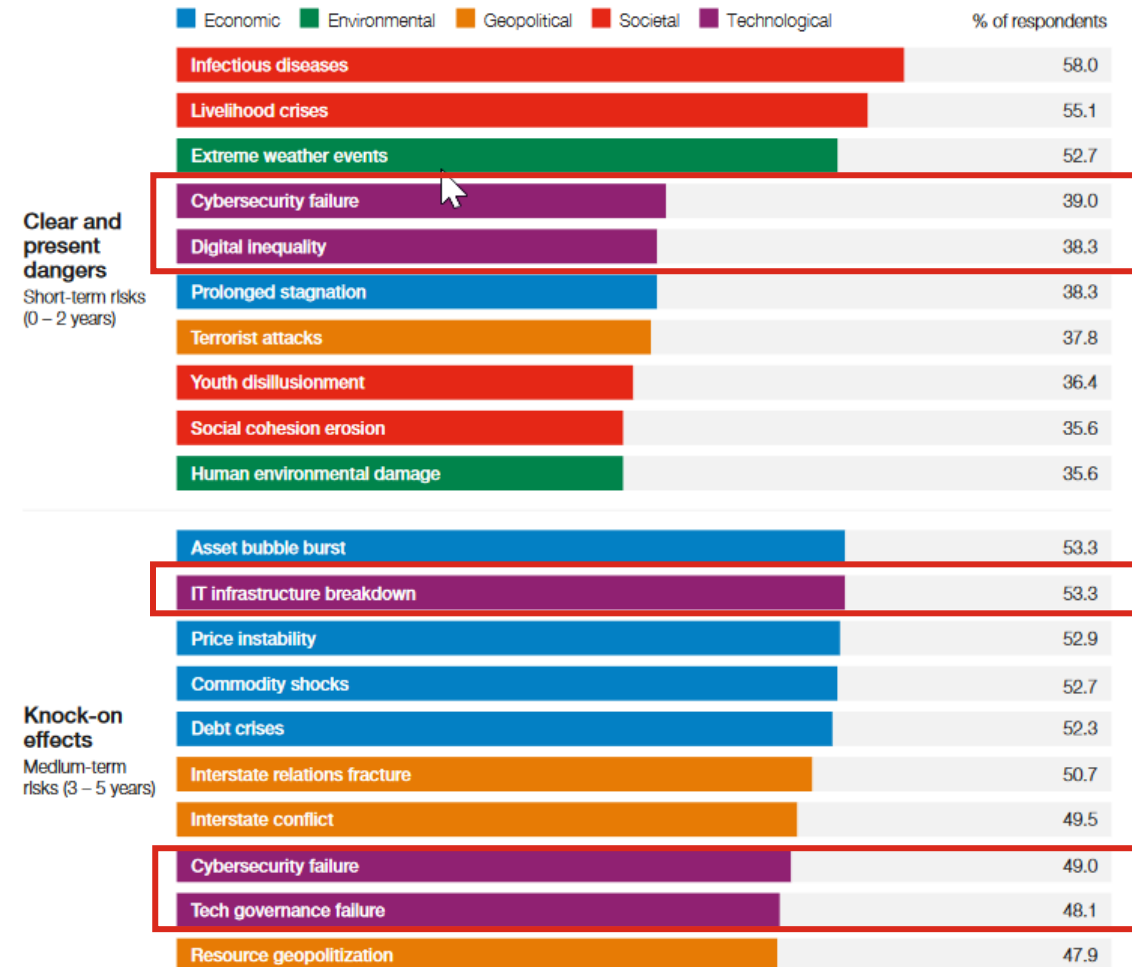


Cybersecurity Risks?

The Global Risks Report 2021

Global Risks Horizon

When do respondents forecast risks will become a critical threat to the world?



Resiliencia – Arquitecturas Seguras

Tolerante a fallos únicos

Alta Disponibilidad

Organizaciones Implicadas

Segmentación

Microsegmentación

Convergencia Comunicaciones

Visión completa Ciberseguridad

Criterios de Redundancia

Procesos/Activos Críticos

Comunicaciones

Criterios de O&M

Mínima Exposición

Acceso Remoto Seguro

Actualizaciones

Criterios de Pérdida máxima

Turbinas/Ramales

Compromiso equipos vulnerables

Dispersión de Malware

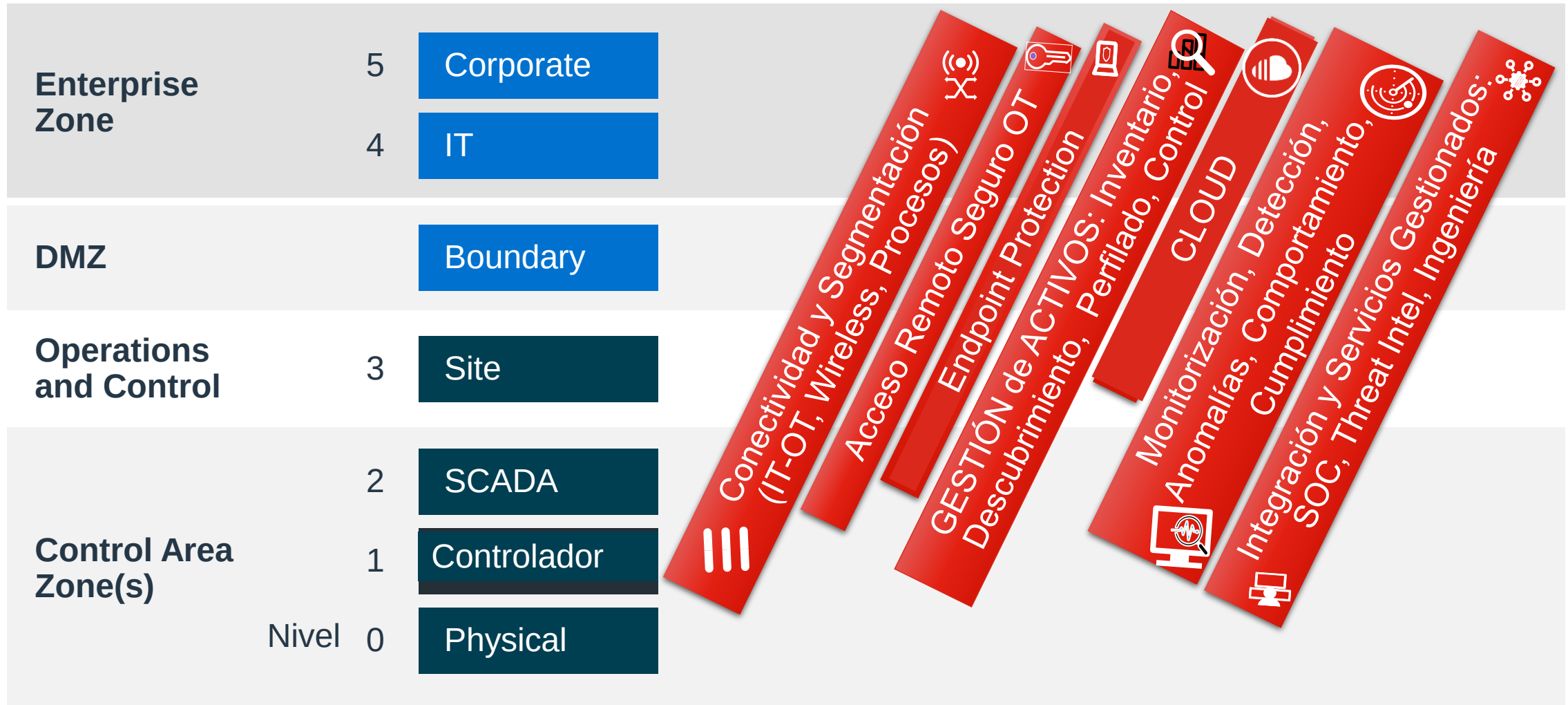
Zero Trust!

Seguridad embedida en comunicaciones

Estándares de Referencia → IEC 62443 3-2 // NIST 800-82



Visión Completa de la Seguridad

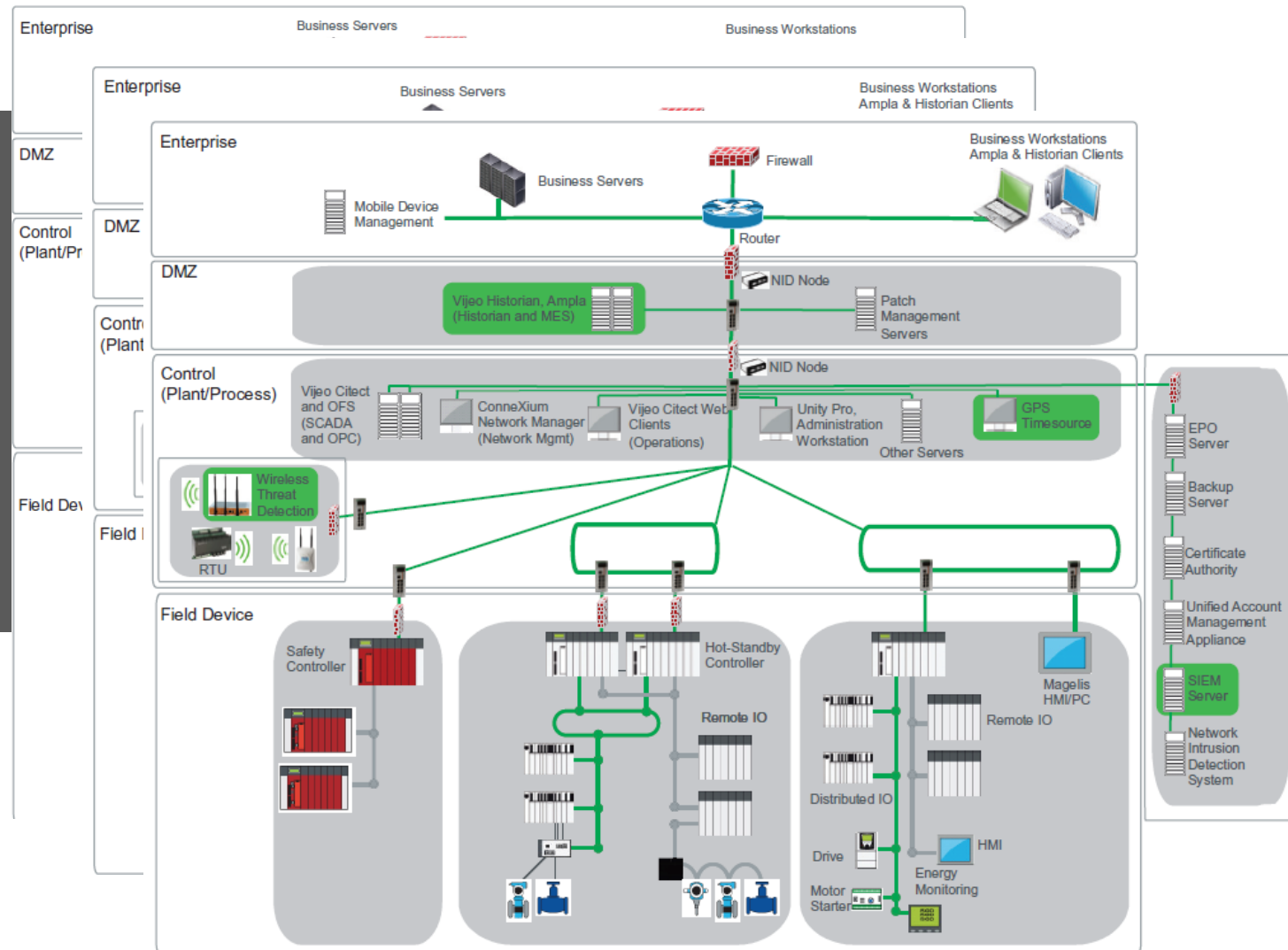


Controles Técnicos Según Niveles de Seguridad

Para referencia

Pilares IEC-62443

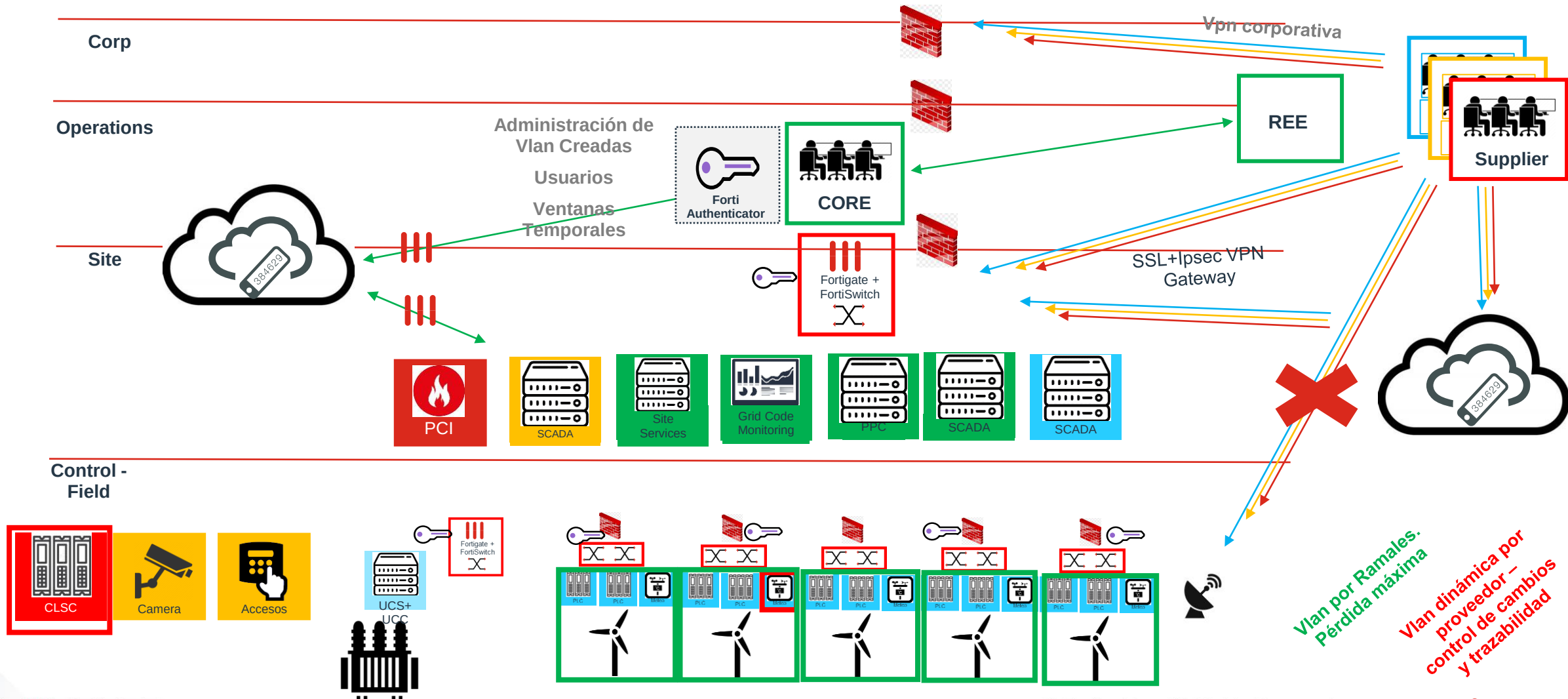
- 1. Identification and authentication control (IAC)
- 2. Use control (UC)
- 3. System integrity (SI)
- 4. Data confidentiality (DC)
- 5. Restricted data flow (RDF)
- 6. Timely response to events (TRE)
- 7. Resource Availability (RA)



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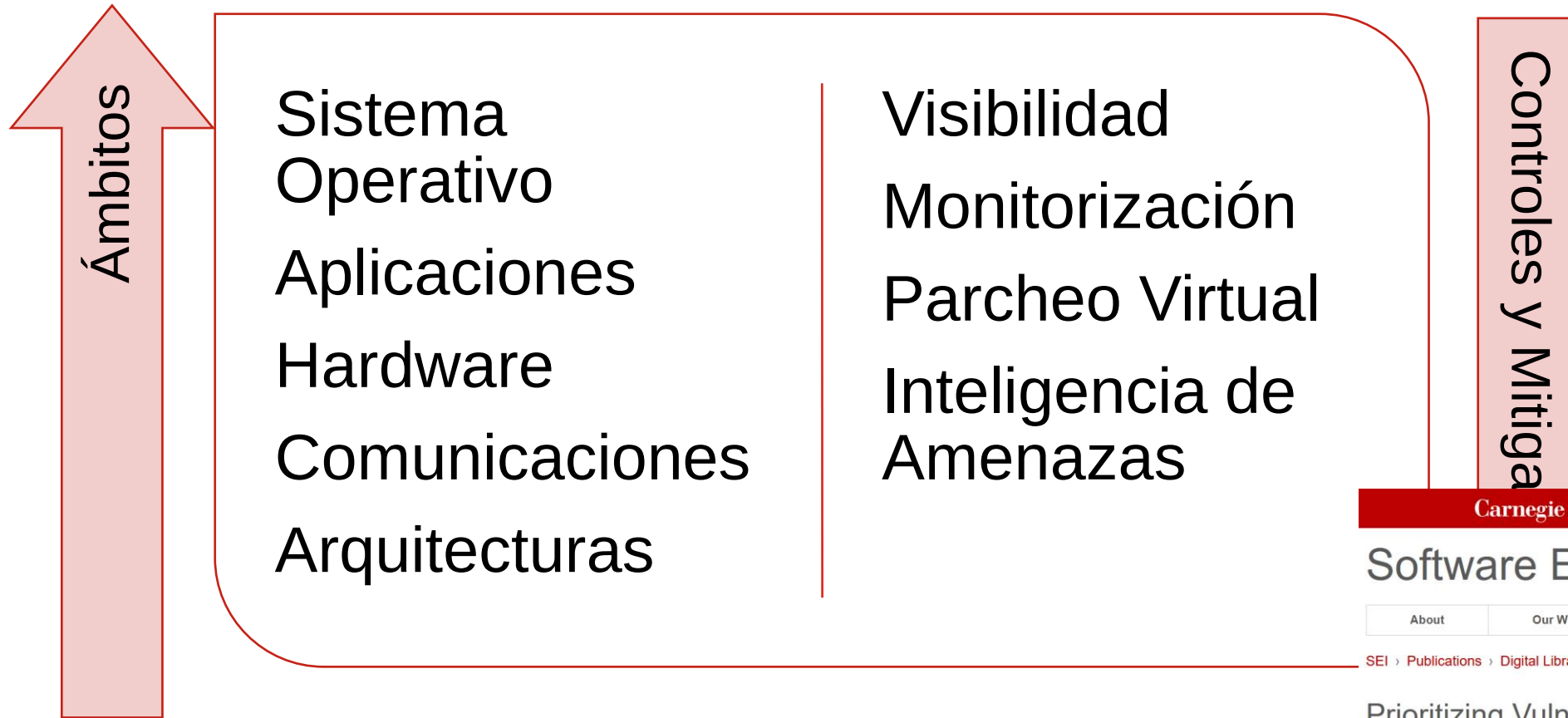
Arquitectura Planta Eólica



Vlan por Ramales.
Pérdida máxima

Vlan dinámica por
proveedor –
control de cambios
y trazabilidad

Vulnerabilidades y Obsolescencia



Prioritizing Vulnerability Response: A Stakeholder-Specific Vulnerability Categorization (Version 2.0)

APRIL 2021 • WHITE PAPER

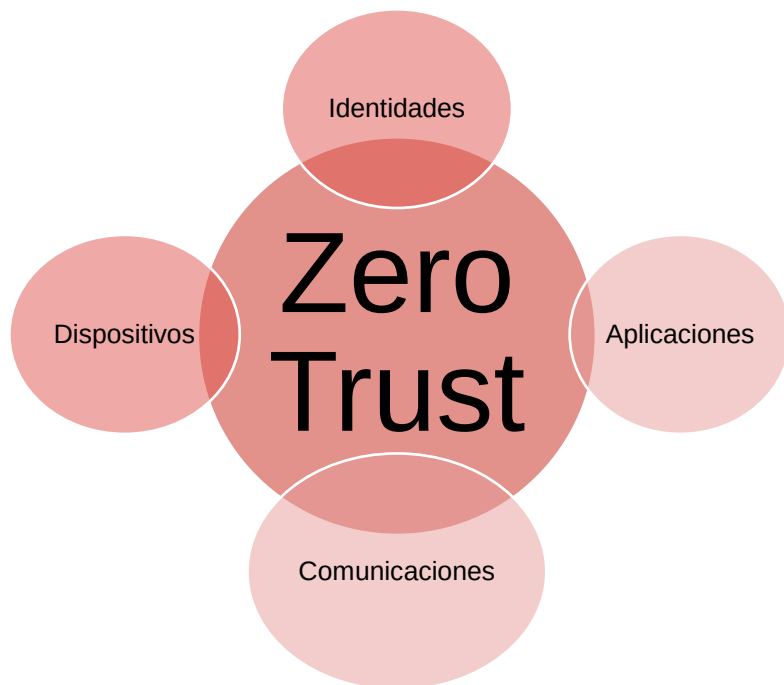
By Jonathan Spring, Allen D. Householder, Eric Hatleback, Art Manion, Madison Oliver, Vijay S. Sarvepalli, Laurie Tzyzenhaus, Charles G. Yarbrough

This paper presents version 2.0 of a testable Stakeholder-Specific Vulnerability Categorization (SSVC) that takes the form of decision trees and that avoids some problems with the Common Vulnerability Scoring System (CVSS).

¿Publicación de Vulnerabilidades vs Capacidad de Parcheo?

Estrategias de Priorización? → Inventario y Criticidad

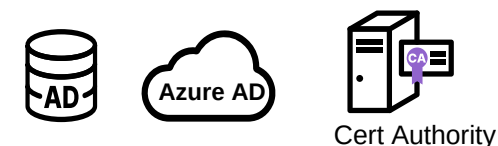
3rd Party Threats – Control de Accesos



Control de Accesos



Control Identidades

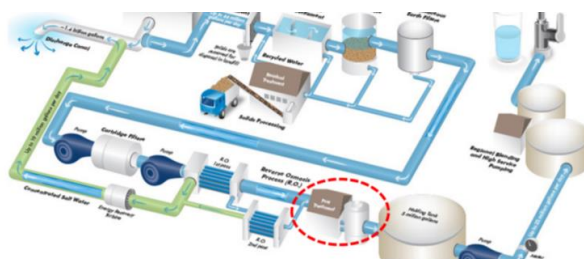
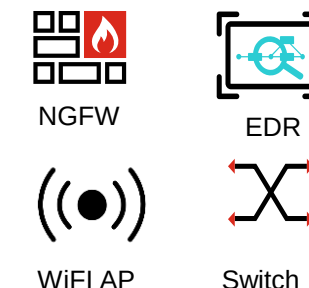


Control de Dispositivos



Control de Comunicaciones

Control de Aplicaciones



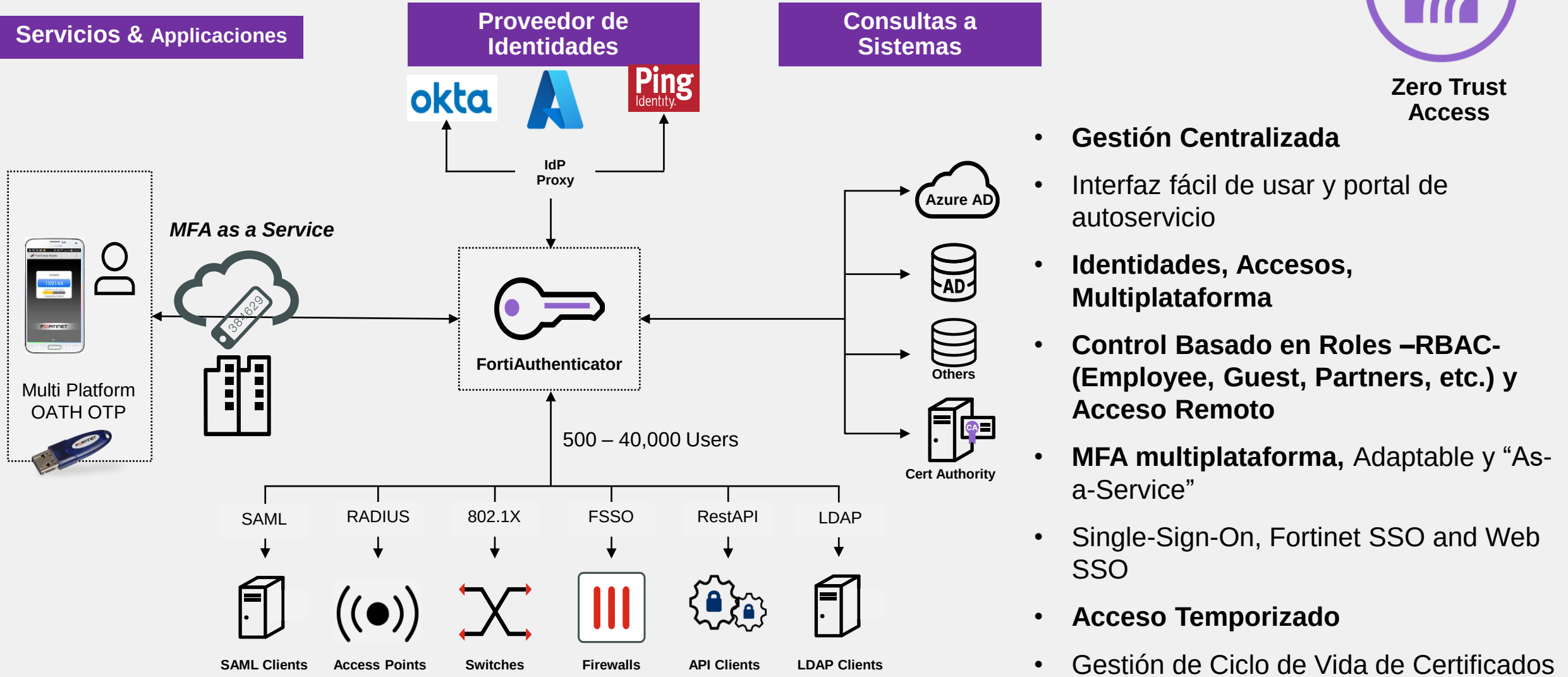
Oldsmar, water treatment and why cybersecurity is so important



Acceso Remoto Seguro



Zero Trust
Access

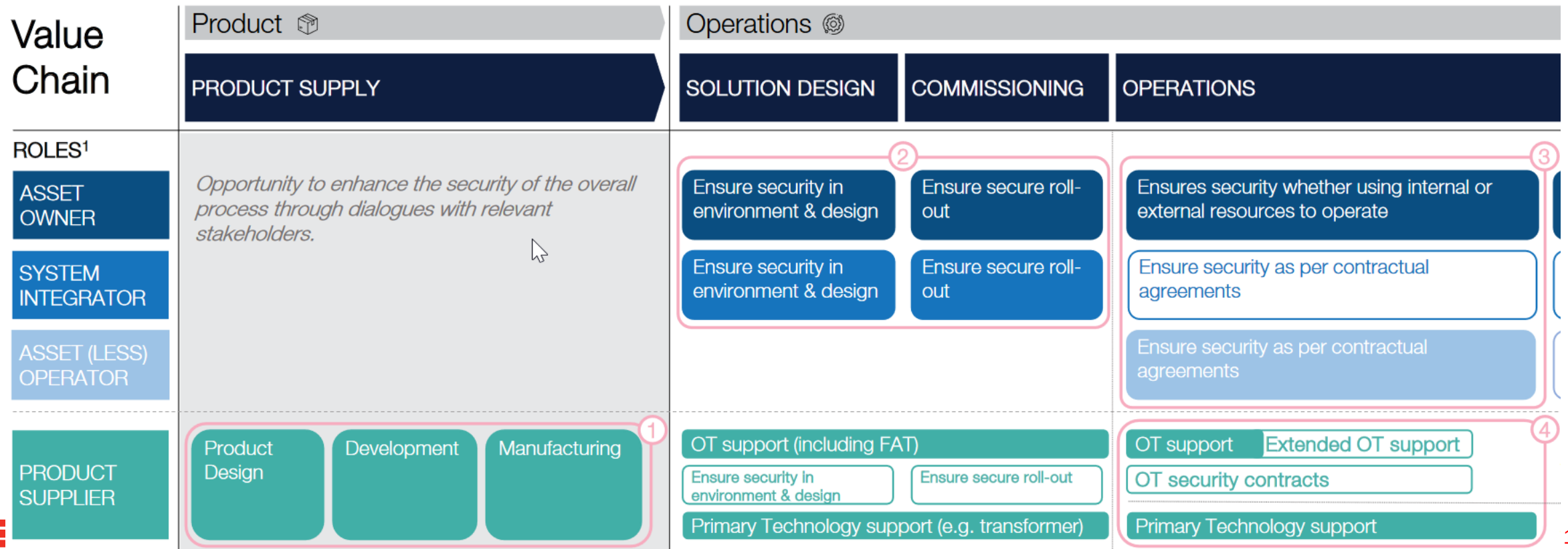


Resiliencia – Integración en el Ciclo de Vida

White Papers

Published: 30 November 2020

Cyber Resilience in the Electricity Ecosystem: Securing the Value Chain



3rd Party Threats – Control de Cambios

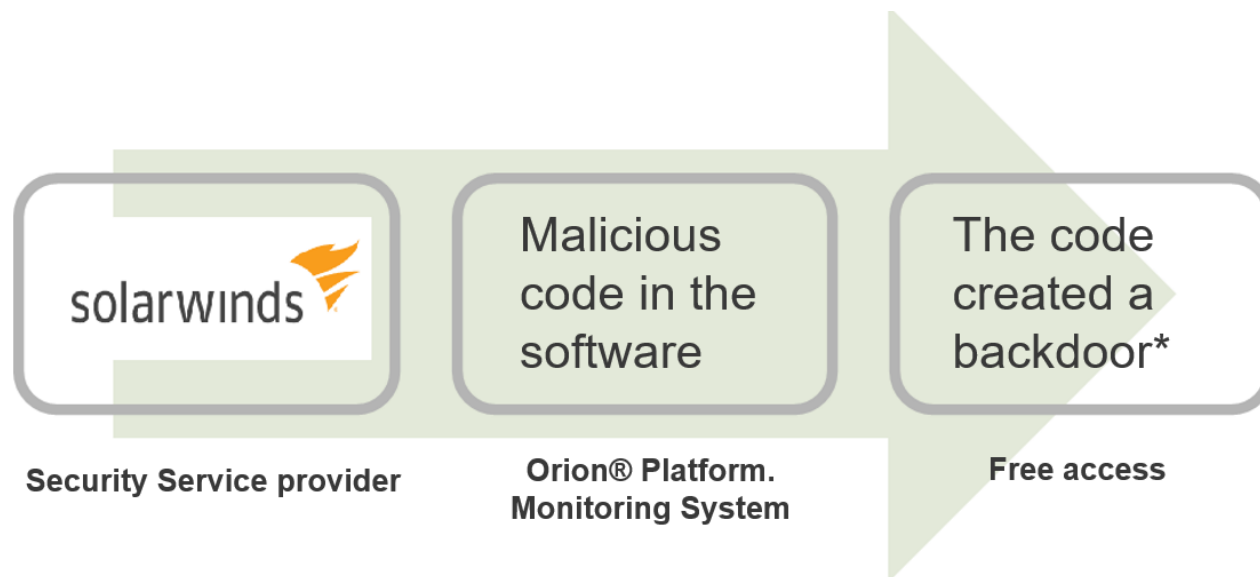
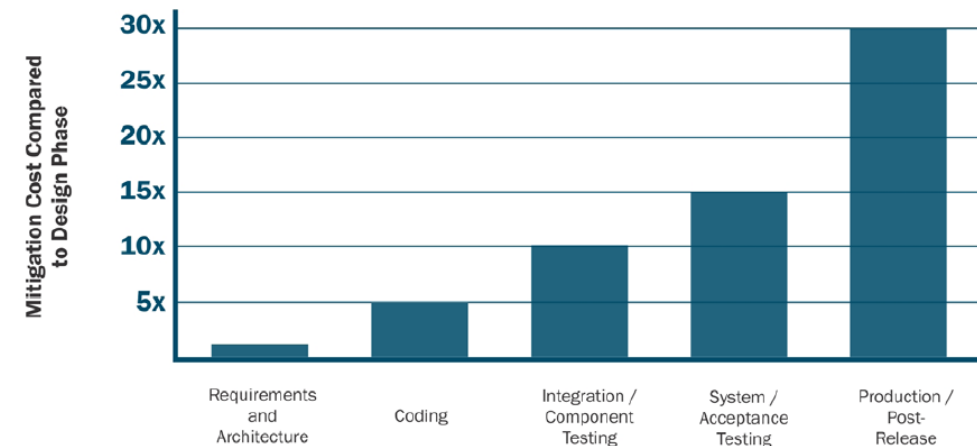


Exhibit 4.2.2 Costs Significantly Increase when Security Vulnerability is Discovered and Mitigated Late in the Security Design Cycle



Phases of the Product Development Cycle

Source: Microsoft SDL: Return On Investment, September 2009

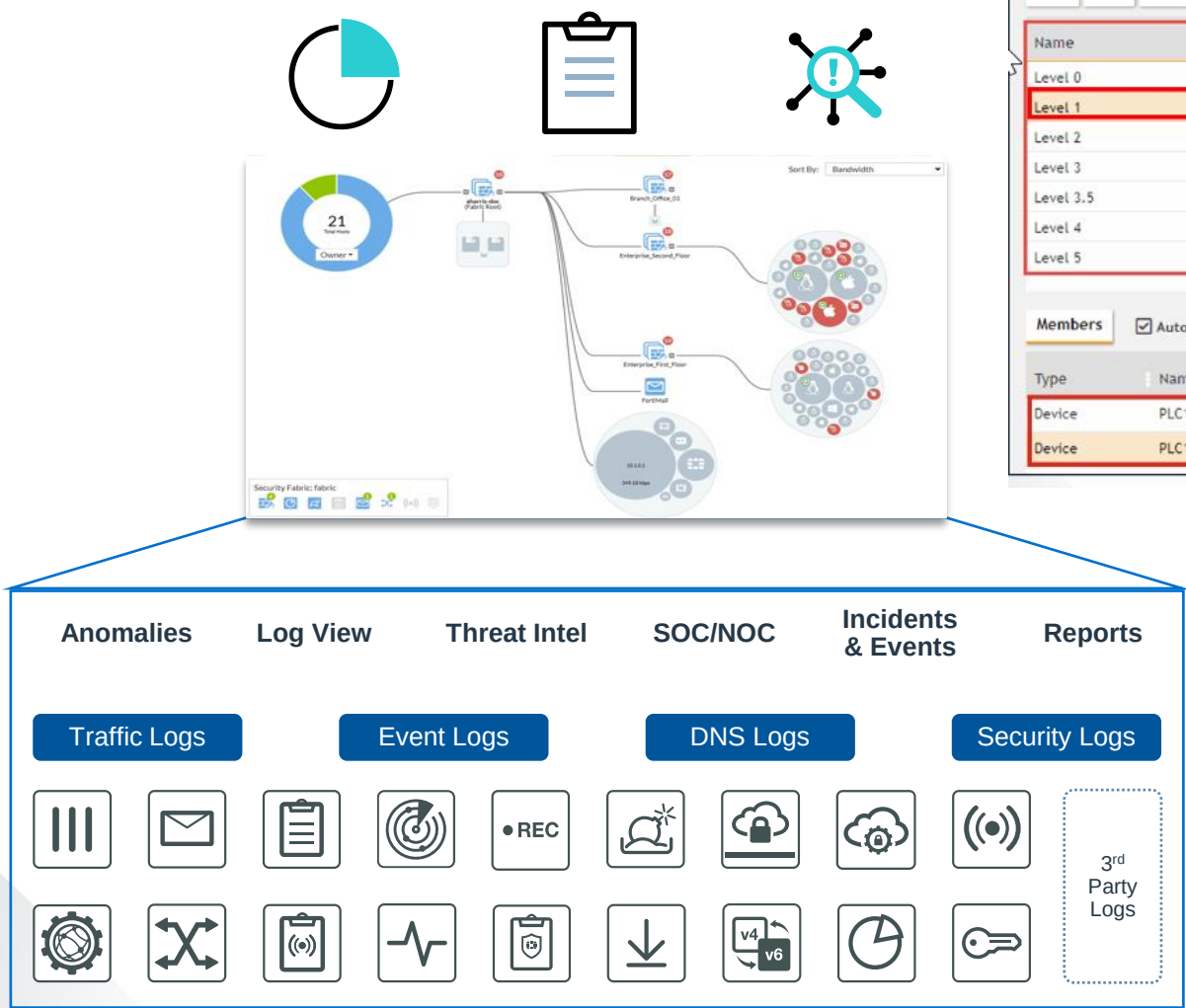
Proyecto
• Inventarios • Usuarios • Aplicaciones • Comunicaciones • Herramientas Seguridad

Commissioning
• Verificación • Revocación credenciales • Documentación "As-Left"

O&M
• Mecanismos de Control de Acceso • Descubrimiento de Activos • Monitorización y Detección • Auditorías

Centralización de Inventario, Logs y Monitorización OT

Para referencia



4 Routers 10 Firewalls 6 Windows 6 Unix 0 ESX 0 AWS 0 Azure

CMDB > Business Services > Operational Technology

New Edit Delete Search...

Name	Members	Description
Level 0	2	Purdue Model - Level 0 - Sensors
Level 1	2	Purdue Model - Level 1 - PLC/RTU
Level 2	1	Purdue Model - Level 2 - Supervisory/Control
Level 3	1	Purdue Model - Level 3 - Operational DC/Manufacturing Zone
Level 3.5	4	Purdue Model - Level 3.5 - Operations DMZ Security Zone
Level 4	2	Purdue Model - Level 4 - Enterprise Security Zone
Level 5	1	Purdue Model - Level 5 - Enterprise DMZ

Members Auto expand Search... 1/1

Type	Name	Running On	Access IP	Details
Device	PLC1-PCN-A2		192.168.100.197	Hirschmann Switches
Device	PLC1-PCN-A1		192.168.100.195	Hirschmann Switches

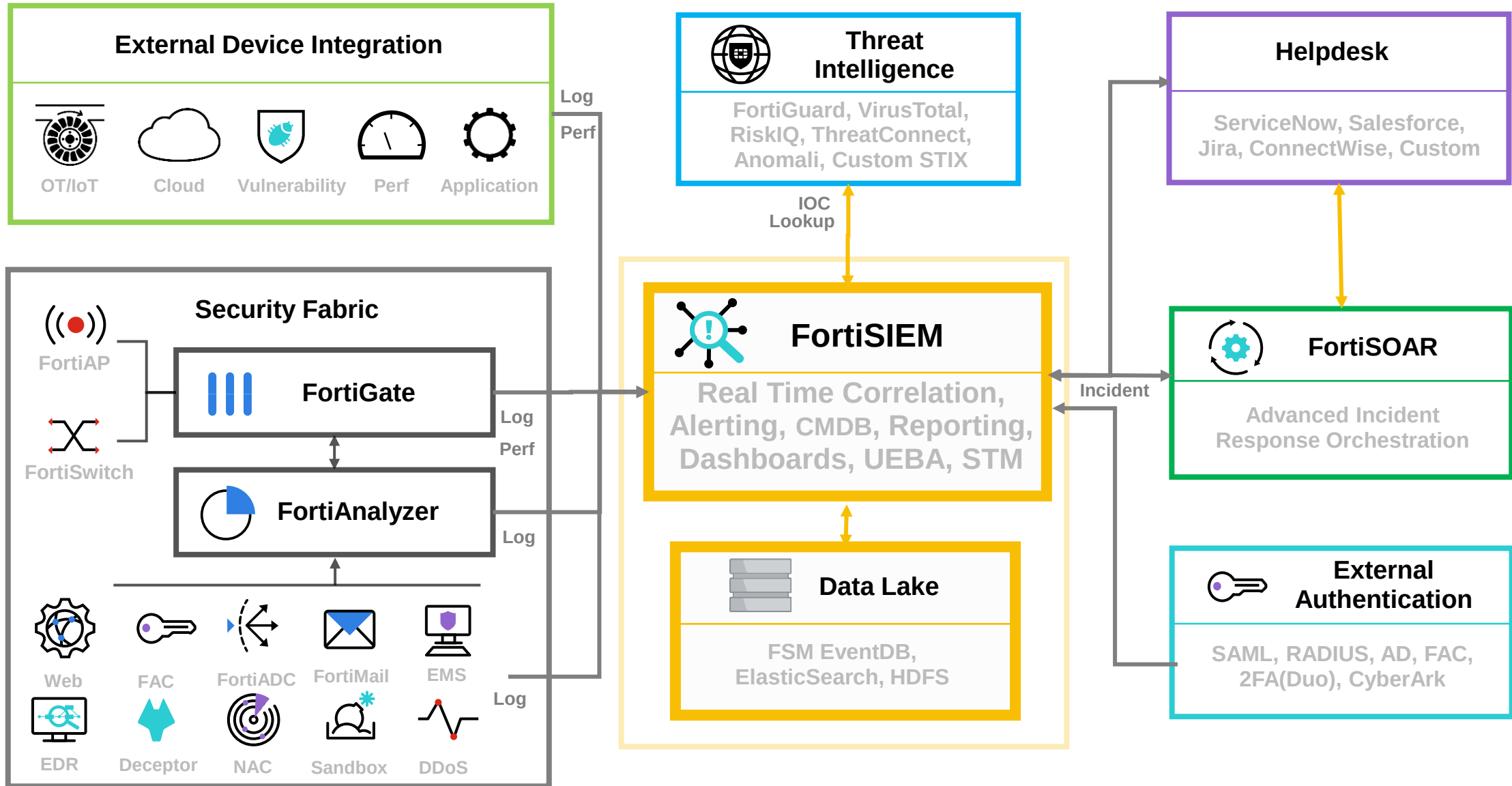
Resources > Rules > Security > Operational Technology

New Edit Delete Clone Test Search...

Active	Severity	Name	Description
☒	7 - MEDIUM	(s) OT Modbus Write Command Initiated outside of Purdue Level 2	Detects Modbus Write Command from a Source IP not defined in Operational Technology Business Service (Purdue) Level 2
☒	7 - MEDIUM	(s) OT Permitted Traffic not from Purdue Level 3.5 to Level 3	Detects permitted traffic not from Purdue Level 3.5 to Level 3
☒	7 - MEDIUM	(s) OT Permitted Traffic not from Purdue Level 3 to Level 2	Detects permitted traffic not from Purdue Level 3 to Level 3
☒	7 - MEDIUM	(s) OT Permitted Traffic not from Purdue Level 4 to Level 3.5	Detects permitted traffic not from Purdue Level 4 to Level 3.5
☒	7 - MEDIUM	(s) OT Permitted Traffic not from Purdue Level 5 to Level 4	Detects permitted traffic not from Purdue Level 5 to Level 4

Detección e Inteligencia de Amenazas

Para referencia





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