



HITACHI
Inspire the Next

Technology is fundamental for the power system evolution

AEE Jornada Eólica y Mercado

Inés Romero, VP Product Management and Strategy, Hitachi Energy Grid Integration

The market to support the energy transition is booming



Installed power outlook Spain

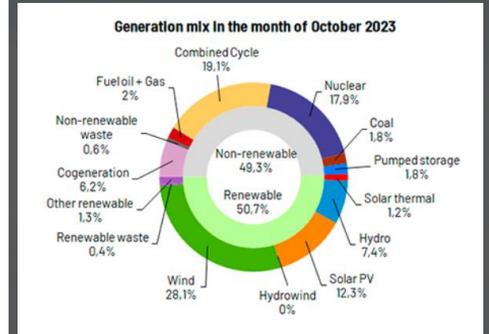
Tabla 2.4. Evolución de la potencia bruta instalada de energía eléctrica (MW)

Parque de generación del Escenario PNIEC 2023-2030. Potencia bruta (MW)

Años	2019	2020	2025	2030
Eólica	25.583	26.754	42.144	62.044
Solar fotovoltaica	8.306	11.004	56.737	76.387
Solar termoelectrica	2.300	2.300	2.300	4.800
Hidráulica	14.006	14.011	14.261	14.511
Biogás	203	210	240	440
Otras renovables	0	0	25	80
Biomasa	413	609	1.009	1.409
Carbón	10.159	10.159	0	0
Ciclo combinado	26.612	26.612	26.612	26.612
Cogeneración	5.446	5.276	4.068	3.784
Fuel y Fuel/Gas (Territorios No Peninsulares)	3.660	3.660	2.847	1.830
Residuos y otros	600	609	470	342
Nuclear	7.399	7.399	7.399	3.181
Almacenamiento*	6.413	6.413	8.828	18.543
Total	111.100	115.015	166.939	213.963

*Incluyendo el almacenamiento de solar termoelectrica llega a 22 GW.
Fuente: Ministerio para la Transición Ecológica y el Reto Demográfico, 2023

Generation mix²



Decarbonization of traditional fossil fuels sectors drives additional demand of green energy



Industries doubling to >20 PWh



Buildings growing ~50% to >15 PWh



Transportation growing >30x to ~10 PWh

Electrification is ongoing using both green electricity and H2 as fluid energy media

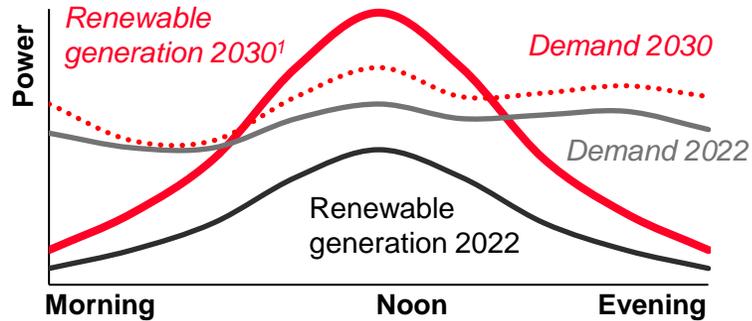
How do we comply with our green commitments while solving the evolving challenges in today's and tomorrow's grid?

The market is growing largely to secure renewable energy and to drive electrification in high energy intensive segments

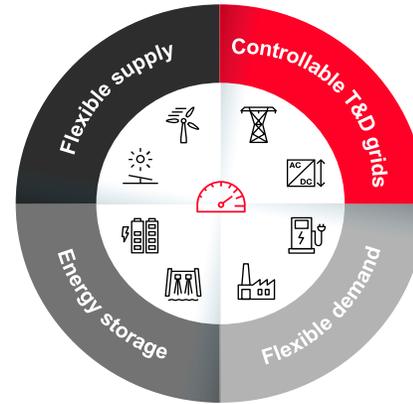
1) Source: Estimations based on Hitachi Energy analysis of recently published IEA Net Zero by 2050, 2022-2023 Energy Outlook studies such as IEA, BNEF, DNV and IRENA. 1 PWh = 1,000 TWh
2) Data from REE Nov 2023



Enhanced flexibility is needed today and in the future grid



Power electronics wheel to manage the energy transition



Technology is fundamental for the power system evolution

Power electronics solutions are strategic to enable bulk integration of renewables through **HVDC systems** and a more circular energy system supported by **STATCOM and BESS** solutions

- Fast voltage/frequency support
- Synthetic inertia
- Fault current generation
- System strength support



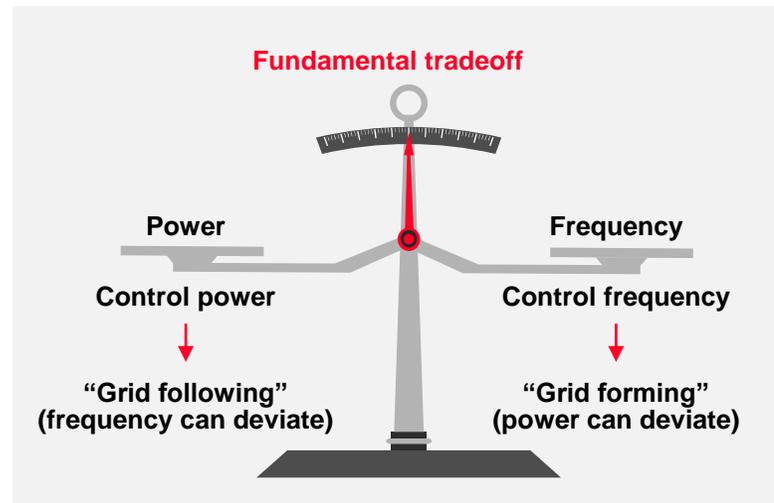
Features



Large share of RES² and low inertia needs to be addressed

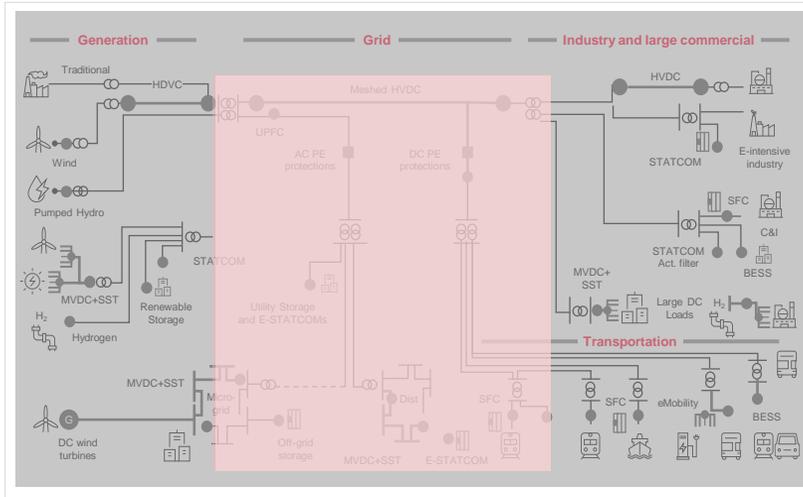
Networks with a high degree of power electronic-interfaced renewable generation will face problems with low inertia and will require robust smart control functions

Grid-forming capability provides stable operation and robust control



1) Data related to Germany
2) Excl. hydro

Technology is key to enable a secure, reliable and resilient future grid



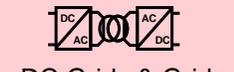
Power electronic solutions will provide the required flexibility and controllability to the future grid



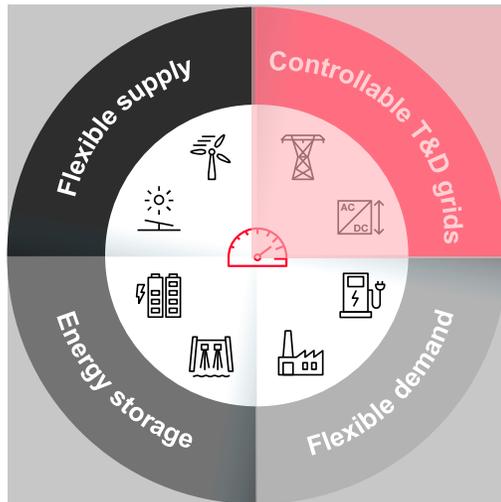
HVDC technology



Enhanced STATCOM tech.



DC Grids & Grid Interties



Power electronics wheel to manage the energy transition

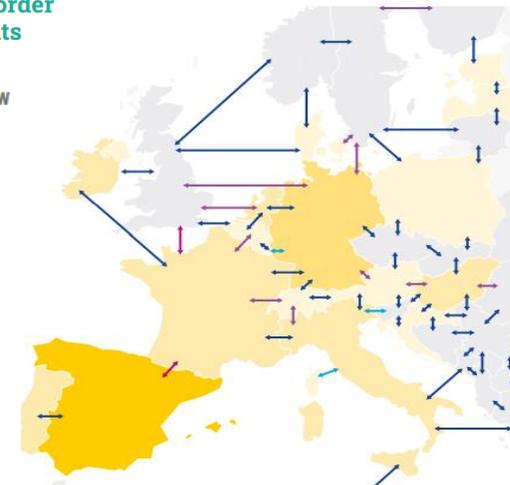
Opportunities for increases in cross-border transmission, storage and peaking units capacity in 2040

CROSS-BORDER CAPACITY INCREASES NEEDS IN MW (ADDITIONAL TO THE STARTING GRID 2025)

- < 500 MW
- 500 → 2,000 MW
- 2,000 → 4,000 MW
- > 4,000 MW

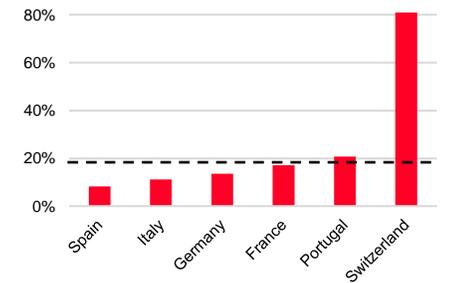
STORAGE NEEDS IN MW (ADDITIONAL TO BATTERY CAPACITIES IN NT2030 AND TO 2040 CAPACITIES FOR OTHER STORAGE TECHNOLOGIES)

- < 1,000 MW
- 1,000 → 5,000 MW
- 5,000 → 10,000 MW
- > 10,000 MW



Cross-Border capacity Ratio (CBR)

EU's 15% target by 2030



1) ENTSOE report "A Power System for a Carbon Neutral Europe (October 2022)"
2) CBR; capability of a country to export excess generation, when the VRES production exceeds the local demand

“
New engagement models are needed to effectively speed up tendering and secure capacity

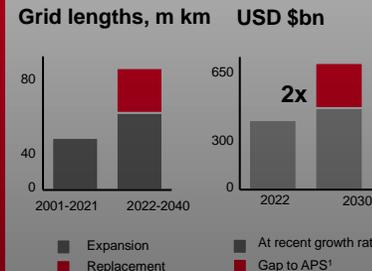


Go to action to ensure a green economy



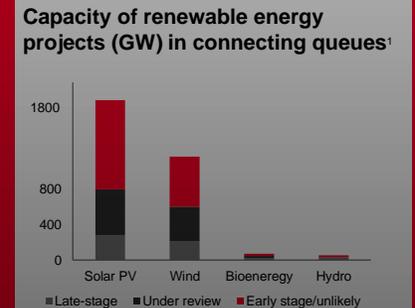
Secure energy availability where needed

Each clean GW that we add to the grid needs to be balanced with an increase in grid capacity



Time to impact is key to be addressed

Permits & planning, engagement models, regulatory frameworks for energy trading, others



High-voltage direct current power transmission to unlock the grid

We pioneered it...

...enabling more than 150GW of HVDC worldwide

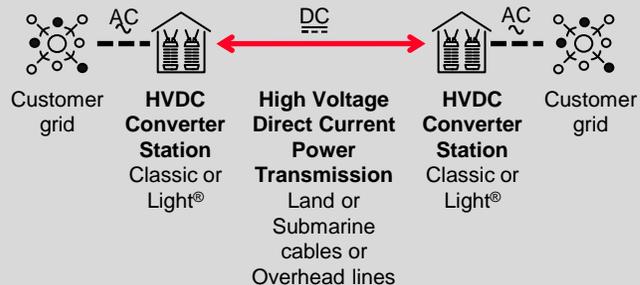
 Crucial technology and enabler for the energy transition

 Higher power, lower losses, compactness

 Full controllability for grid reliability and flexibility

 Pioneering technology leader and execution expertise

 Exponential global demand growth



Dogger Bank Wind Farm

3 systems To connect Dogger Bank Wind Farm phases A, B and C

3.6 GW Each system to be 1.2 GW

6 million Homes provided with clean power





HITACHI
Inspire the Next 